



SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS (SEN) AND DISABILITY POLICY

September 2026

This policy should be read alongside *Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE) 2026*.

1. Introduction

The Newcastle School ('the School') is committed to the equal treatment of all pupils including those with special educational needs ('SEN') and disabilities. This policy works towards eliminating disadvantages for pupils with SEN and disabilities by:

- using best endeavours to ensure that all pupils (including those with medical conditions) get the support needed in order to access the School's educational provision
- not treating disabled pupils less favourably than their peers
- making reasonable adjustments so that disabled pupils are not put at a substantial disadvantage in matters of admission and education
- ensuring that pupils with SEN and disabilities engage as fully as practicable in the activities of school alongside pupils who do not have SEN and disabilities
- ensuring parents are informed when special educational provision is made for their child and are kept up to date as to their child's progress and development.

In drawing up this policy, the School has had regard to the following guidance and advice (in so far as they apply to the School):

- [Special Educational Needs and Disability Code of Practice: 0 to 25 years](#) (January 2015)
- Equality Act 2010
- Children and Families Act 2014
- [Statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage](#) (November 2024)

This policy should be read in conjunction with the School's **Admissions policy**, **Equal opportunities for pupils policy** and **Accessibility plan**.

2. Definition of special educational needs

A child or young person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for them. In accordance with the Children and Families Act 2014, a child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty or disability if they:

- have a significantly greater difficulty in learning than most children their age.
- have a disability which either prevents or hinders them from making use of educational facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or Early Years providers.

- are under five years old and would be likely to have such difficulties if special educational provision were not made for them.

Children will not be regarded as having a learning difficulty solely because the language or form of language of their home is different from the language in which they will be taught. The School's support for those children whose first language is not English is set out in the School's **English as an additional language (EAL) policy**.

3. **Definition of disability**

A child or young person is disabled if they have a physical or mental impairment which has a substantial and long-term adverse effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities (as defined by the Equality Act 2010).

Not all pupils who have SEN are disabled. Not all disabled pupils have SEN.

4. **Governor and staff responsibilities**

The governing body is responsible for determining school policy and provision for pupils with SEN and disabilities.

The Head is responsible for overseeing all aspects of the School's SEN provision and keeping the governing body fully informed of the implementation of the School's policy in practice.

The School's Head of Support for Learning is Mrs Sarah Smith.

Their responsibilities include:

- advising the Senior Leadership Team, Head and the governing body on the strategic development of the **SEN and disability policy** and provision in the School, together with the Head and governing body
- having overall day-to-day responsibility for the operation of the **SEN and disability policy**
- coordinating specific provision for children with SEN and disabilities, including those who have EHC plans
- ensuring all staff understand their responsibilities to children with SEN and the School's approach to identifying and meeting SEN
- ensuring that teachers are given any necessary information relating to a child's learning support needs and/or disabilities (if known) so that teaching practices are appropriate
- ensuring parental insights are considered by the School to support their child's SEN and disability
- liaising with external professionals and agencies, as appropriate
- ensuring that the School keeps records of all pupils with SEN up to date.

The School's Support for Learning team also consists of teaching assistants in the Junior and Senior schools and Nursery Nurses within Early Years.

All teachers are responsible for helping to meet a pupil's needs (irrespective of any specialist qualifications or expertise). All staff are expected to understand this policy so that the School can identify, assess and make provision to meet those needs.

5. Identifying and supporting pupils with SEN and disabilities

The School's curriculum, plan and schemes of work take proper account of the needs of all pupils, including those with SEN and disabilities. The School regularly reviews pupil progress to help monitor whether children are making expected progress. Slow progress and low attainment do not necessarily mean that a child has SEN (and should not automatically lead to a pupil being recorded as having SEN). However, where the School reasonably considers that a pupil may have a learning difficulty, for example where there are early indications that a pupil is not making expected progress, the School will do all that is reasonable to report and consult with parents and the pupil (as appropriate) to help determine the action required including whether any additional support is needed, such as intervention sessions, in-class support, intervention or a reduced timetable.

The School may request parents to obtain a formal assessment of their child (such as by an educational psychologist), the cost of which will usually be borne by the parents. Where parents request a formal assessment from outside of school, they must ensure the School is given copies of all advice and reports received.

If there are significant emerging concerns, or identified SEN or disability, the School will take action to put appropriate special educational provision in place considering any advice from specialists. Parents should always be consulted and kept informed of any action taken to help their child, and of the outcome of this action. This is done by e-mail, telephone conversation or ideally in person. Where regular contact is required with parents, e-mail can be the most effective and immediate form of communication. Due weight will also be given to a pupil's wishes (according to their age, maturity and capability).

Arrangements for special educational provision and support are made through the School's graduated approach to SEND support: assess - plan - do - review:

- **Assess:** The School will carry out an analysis of the child's needs so that support can be matched to need, e.g., using cognitive ability tests, internal assessments, outcome of examinations, progress reports. The School may, in consultation with parents, engage external agencies and professionals to help assess the child's needs and advise on any support needed. Any specialist advice received will usually be discussed with the child's parents. **Where outside professionals are instructed to assess a child, there may be an additional cost for parents - where this were the case, this would be agreed with parents before.**
- **Plan:** Where it is decided to provide SEN support, the teacher and the Head of Support for Learning will agree in consultation with parents and the pupil the adjustments, interventions, support and any teaching strategies or approaches that are to be put in place. These will be recorded on the School's information system.
- **Do:** Teachers will work closely with the Head of Support for Learning to assess and monitor the targeted plan of support and the impact of support and interventions in place for the child.
- **Review:** The effectiveness of any support and its impact on the child's progress will be reviewed regularly, as agreed between the School and parents. **Teachers, working with the Head of Support for Learning, will revise the impact and**

quality of the support and interventions in light of the pupil's progress and development and will decide on any changes to the support in consultation with parents and the pupil (as appropriate).]

The School recognises that some pupils with a SEN may also have a disability. The School will do all that is reasonable in order to meet the needs of pupils with disabilities for which, with reasonable adjustments, the School can adequately cater.

6. Recording progress of pupils with SEND

The School will record the progress of and any support for pupils with Support for Learning intervention or where they have an Education Health and Care Plan (EHCP). This will be recorded by way of an intervention plan. This is drawn up in consultation with the pupil's teacher(s), the Head of Support for Learning, the pupil and their parents (where appropriate) and kept on the School's information system.

The intervention plan contains key information such as:

- Progress and attainment data (e.g. reading ages, CEM data such as: BASE, Cambridge Primary Insight, MidYIS, YELLIS, ALIS, etc.)
- Outcomes sought
- Teaching strategies
- The additional or different provision of support in place including any access arrangements for internal and public examinations
- Involvement of any specialists or professionals
- Dated input and dates for review.

All pupils on the School's SEND register have a passport which contains additional information such as:

- Information the pupil would like to share about themselves, e.g., strengths, weaknesses, diagnosed learning difficulties, disabilities or medical conditions and what these mean to the pupil and how these affect them
- Date the passport was drawn up and date for review

The passport may be amended as and when circumstances change and at the request of the pupil, parent, teacher, or Head of Support for Learning.

The pupil (subject to their age and understanding), together with their parents and teachers, review the plan regularly and the child is encouraged to take ownership of it and to set their own targets.

The School will measure the overall progress of pupils with SEND at the end of the various key stages such as GCSE and A level to see how much progress they make compared with that of their peers.

7. Early Years provision

The School monitors progress of all pupils in the Early Years Foundation Stage ('EYFS'). The designated teacher responsible for coordinating SEN provision in the EYFS provision is Mrs Sarah Smith. The designated teacher or child's class teacher will discuss with parents any concerns they may have about a pupil's needs and/or progress, in accordance with this policy.

8. The School's SEN provision

The School's SEN provision currently includes in-class differentiation, learning support in class, out of class intervention by a teaching assistant or Head of Support for Learning.

9. Further aspects relating to SEND provision

9.1 Admissions

Entrance to the School is based upon academic merit which is assessed through entrance assessments, an interview at the School and references from the applicant's current or most recent school.

The School welcomes all children who can make the most of the opportunities offered and can flourish in its caring environment. The School's Admissions policy aims to eliminate from the admissions process, as far as possible, any disadvantages which may be encountered by applicants with disabilities.

The School will treat each application from a SEN and/or disabled pupil in a fair, open-minded way. The School endeavours to ensure that it is able to fully support the needs of all prospective pupils. Parents of children with disabilities, SEN or learning difficulties are advised to discuss their child's requirements with the School before the School considers the application for a place and before they sit the School's entrance exam so that adequate provision can be made for them on the day. Parents are asked to provide a copy of a medical report or educational psychologist's report to support a request, for example, for large print material, extra time, use of laptops or other special arrangements. Before an offer of a place is made, the School will assess whether it is able to adequately cater for and meet any SEN and disabilities (if known) through discussion and meetings with parents, consideration of any professional reports and references from previous schools, assessment of the pupil at a taster day, as appropriate.

An offer of a place may not be made if the School determines, following consultation with parents, that they are unable to meet and provide for a child's needs. The School will always consider its obligations under the Equality Act 2010.

The School's Admissions policy is available on the School's website. It applies equally to all prospective pupils and details how the School supports those applicants with SEN and/or a disability.

9.2 Withdrawal

Where, after all reasonable adjustments have been made or considered, the School feels that it is unable to accommodate a disabled pupil or meet their needs, the School may require parents, after appropriate consultation, to withdraw their child. Fees in lieu of notice will not be chargeable in these circumstances and the acceptance deposit returned. This may also apply if parents have not disclosed all relevant information and documents to School in the first instance.

9.3 Pupils with an Education Health Care Plan ('EHCP')

The needs of the majority of pupils with SEND will be met effectively through the School's SEND support. However, where the child or young person has not made expected progress despite the support in place, parents and the School have the right to ask the local authority to make an assessment with a view to drawing up an EHCP for their child. Parents are asked to consult with the School before exercising this right. The School will always consult with parents before exercising this right.

If the local authority refuses to make an assessment, parents have a right of appeal to the First-tier Tribunal (Health, Education and Social Care Chamber). The School does not have this right of appeal.

Where a prospective pupil has an EHCP, the School will consult with the parents and the local authority (where appropriate) to ensure that the provision specified in the EHC Plan can be delivered by the School. Any additional services that are needed to meet the requirements of the EHC Plan may need to be charged, either directly to the parent or to the local authority if the local authority is responsible for the fees and the School is named in the EHC plan. In all other circumstances charges may be made directly to parents, subject to the School's obligations under the Equality Act 2010. The School co-operates with the local authority to ensure that relevant annual reviews of EHC plans are carried out as required.

9.4 Three-year Accessibility plan

A copy of the School's detailed **Accessibility plan** can be provided upon request by writing to the Head. This sets out the School's plan to increase the extent to which disabled pupils can participate in the School's curriculum; improve the physical environment of the School for the purpose of increasing the extent to which disabled pupils are able to take advantage of education and benefits, facilities or services provided or offered by the School; and improve the delivery to disabled pupils of information which is readily accessible to pupils who are not disabled.

9.5 Bullying and behavioural issues

All pupils are taught that any form of discrimination, bullying and harassment is prohibited and will not be tolerated. Pupils are taught through the curriculum, PSHE, assemblies, class and tutor time the importance of respecting each other and behaving towards each other with kindness, courtesy and consideration. The School's **Behaviour management** and **Anti-bullying policies** make clear the seriousness of bullying, victimisation and harassment and that appropriate sanctions will be applied to any pupil who displays inappropriate behaviour.

The School recognises that disabled pupils or those with SEN may be particularly vulnerable to being bullied. The School's **Anti-bullying policy** makes it clear that bullying behaviour of any kind is not acceptable and will be taken very seriously.

The School also recognises that bullying (or other matters such as bereavement) can lead to learning difficulties or wider mental health difficulties. Persistent disruptive or withdrawn behaviours do not necessarily mean that a child or young

person has SEN but where there are concerns, an assessment may be undertaken to determine whether there are any causal factors such as undiagnosed learning difficulties, difficulties with communication or mental health issues.

The School recognises that children with SEN and disabilities can face additional safeguarding challenges and additional barriers can therefore exist when recognising abuse and neglect in this group of children. These can include:

- assumptions that indicators of possible abuse such as behaviour, mood and injury relate to the child's disability without further exploration.
- the potential for children with SEN and disabilities being disproportionately impacted by behaviours such as bullying, without outwardly showing any signs; and
- communication barriers and difficulties in overcoming these barriers.

The School's **Safeguarding and child protection policy** will be followed if there are any safeguarding concerns relating to a child.

9.6 Access arrangements (entitlements to additional time and/or support in external assessments)

Children who have been diagnosed as having a learning difficulty may be entitled to support, such as additional time and/or modified provision, to complete external assessments. Parents should speak with the Head of Support for Learning about any application for additional support as soon as reasonably practicable. The Head of Support for Learning will process applications for appropriate examination access where a pupil meets the JCQ guidelines, in conjunction with the Head of the Senior School.

The School uses an independent, qualified specialist assessor to undertake assessments to determine eligibility and the extent of any access arrangements for its pupils undertaking external assessments such as A level, GCSE and other examinations.

10. Concerns

The School will listen to any concerns expressed by parents about their child's development and any concerns raised by children themselves. Parents must notify, in the first instance, their child's class teacher or tutor if their child's progress or behaviour gives cause for concern.

11. Pupil voice

Pupil voice is gathered through reviews of passports and intervention plans, pastoral discussions, and pupil surveys. Feedback from pupils informs both individual support and whole-school planning.

Insights from pupil voice are shared with school leaders and governors to help evaluate the quality and impact of SEND provision and ensure it supports pupils' wellbeing and educational experience.

12. Review

The School will review this policy on an annual basis to ensure the School meets the needs of those pupils with SEN and/or disabilities.

The governing body receives an annual report on SEND provision, including cohort progress, intervention impact, access arrangements, staff training and any emerging needs. This enables governors to monitor statutory compliance, hold leaders to account and ensure provision promotes pupil wellbeing.

POLICY CONTROL - SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS (SEN) AND DISABILITY POLICY

Status & Review

Statutory policy or document	Yes
Publish on school website	Yes
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Review date	September 2027

Version Control

Author	Creation / Revision Date	Version	Status
Head (GH)	April 2026	1.0	Final approved version for publication. Updated: Head of Senior School SfL and links to associated policies. Information added: pupil voice, governor review, section numbering and version control.
Executive Assistant (TA)	September 2026	2.0	Changed school name to The Newcastle School. Mrs Sarah Smith is now responsible for all Support for Learning across the school. Senior School Deputy Head changed to Head of Senior School.